

Chapter I. THE LAND

LOCATION	6
CLIMATE	8
PHYSICAL RELIEF.....	10
Scotland	10
Wales	11
England.....	11
Northern Ireland	12
Rivers and Lakes	12
VEGETATION	14
ANIMAL WORLD	15
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION	16
Major Islands	22

Chapter II. THE PEOPLE

POPULATION.....	26
ORIGINS.....	31
LANGUAGES	32
IMMIGRATION	34
SOCIAL PROFILE	38
RELIGION	50
Church of England.....	53
Church of Scotland	56
Roman Catholic Church.....	57
Free Churches	58
Non-Christian Religions	61
EDUCATION.....	64
Pre-school and Primary Education.....	66
Secondary Education	66
Education and Training after 16	70
Higher Education	72

Chapter III. THE STATE

THE STATE.....	80
THE MONARCHY	80
Succession.....	81
Coronation	82
Royal Ceremonial	84

Royal Finances	86
Future of the Monarchy	88
PARLIAMENT	89
Origins	90
Functions of Parliament	93
Meeting of Parliament	93
House of Lords	94
House of Commons	96
Electoral System	98
Political Party System	101
Conservative Party	102
Labour Party	103
Liberal Party	104
Social Democratic Party	105
Party System in Parliament	106
Parliamentary Procedure	108
Law-making Process	110
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	113
Prime Minister	114
Cabinet	114
Forms of Parliamentary Control	116
Government Departments	117
Civil Service	118
Administration in Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland	121
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	126
Local Government Powers	126
Origins	128
Reforms of Local Government	130
Councils and Councillors	135
Council Elections	136
Council Composition	138
Local Authority Finance	139

Chapter IV. LAW and ORDER

CRIMINAL AND CIVIL LAW	146
Sources of Law	146
Branches of Law	148
Criminal and Civil Courts	149
Criminal Courts	150
Magistrates' Courts	150
Youth Courts	153
Crown Courts	154
Criminal Appeals	156

Sentencing and Death Penalty	157
Administration of Criminal Justice in Scotland	158
LAW ENFORCEMENT	160
Crime Prevention	160
Police Service	161
CIVIL LAW	164
Civil Courts	164
County Courts.....	165
High Court.....	165
Civil Procedure.....	166
Reforms of Civil Justice	167
Civil Appellations.....	168
Legal Aid Scheme	169
LEGAL PROFESSIONS	169
Solicitors.....	170
Barristers	171
Judges	172
Administration of the Legal System	172
GLOSSARY	174
Suggested Reading	237